Lesson 1  Vocabulary

1. Circle the name of the sea animal.

1 a octopus
   b penguin
   c seahorse

2 a dolphin
   b shark
   c whale

3 a crab
   b jellyfish
   c starfish

4 a shark
   b whale
   c dolphin

5 a eel
   b jellyfish
   c octopus

6 a whale
   b shark
   c dolphin

2. Name the sea animals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>octopus</th>
<th>starfish</th>
<th>jellyfish</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Which sea animal on Pupil's Book page 71 is missing from Activities 1 and 2? Draw and name it.

This is a ________________.
Lesson 2  Reading

1 Complete the sentences. Use the adjectives from the box.

| fat | hard | enormous | heavy | thin | tiny |

1 A whale is _____________.
2 A whale is also very _____________.
3 This eel is long and _____________.
4 This is a ____________ penguin.
5 The body of a crab is _____________.
6 This baby seahorse is _____________.

2 Think. What is … ?
1 fast ____________ a car
2 slow ____________ 3 hard ____________ 5 tiny ____________
4 round ____________ 6 heavy ____________

Learning about language

3 Read and complete the descriptions of the eels.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a penguin</th>
<th>an eel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a fat penguin</td>
<td>a ________ long________ eel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a fat, black and white penguin</td>
<td>a __________ __________ __________ eel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The fat, black and white penguin is happy.</td>
<td>The __________ __________ __________ eel is __________.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lesson 3  Reading comprehension

1 Read the text on Pupil’s Book pages 72–73. Answer the questions.

1 Where do penguins live?
They live in the Antarctic Ocean.

2 How many arms has an octopus got?

4 Can a penguin fly?

5 Is the seahorse a good swimmer?

3 How does a starfish move?

6 How often does a whale breathe?

Sounds and spelling

2 Find the words. Circle the ar words with red and the a words with blue.

shark fast start hard bath start dance after

3 Write the ar words in the star and the a words in the plant.
Lesson 4  Grammar

1 Write the adjectives in the correct place.

big  fast  fat  happy  hard  heavy
hot  long  short  thin  tidy  ugly

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>+ er</th>
<th>y + ier</th>
<th>Double letter + er</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>faster</td>
<td>heavier</td>
<td>fatter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Complete the sentences. Use the comparative of the underlined adjectives.

1 a The shark is fast.
   b Yes, but the penguin is ______________ faster__.

2 a You look very thin in this photo!
   b Yes, I was ill. I was ______________ than I am now.

3 a My crab is heavy.
   b Yes, but my crab is ______________ than your crab.

4 My new phone is large. It’s ______________ than the old one.

3 Answer the questions about a friend.

1 What is your friend’s name? ________________________________
2 How old is he / she? ________________________________
3 How tall is he / she? ________________________________
4 (young or old) I am ______________ than ______________.
5 (tall or short) I am ______________ than ______________.

Go to Grammar reference on page 123  Unit 6
Lesson 5  Language in use

1 Look. Then complete the table.

fast  ➜  faster  ➜  the fastest
nice  ➜  nicer  ➜  the nicest
heav y  ➜  heavier  ➜  the heaviest

| young   | younger | the ________ |
| clever  | cleverer| the ________ |
| happy   | happier | the ________ |
| friendly| ________ | the ________ |
| good    | better  | the ________ |
| bad     | ________ |  the worst  |

2 Complete the sentences.

1 Dolphins are clever. They’re ________ animals in the sea.
2 Anna is young. She is ________ in the class.
3 Joe is very friendly – he’s ________ boy in the school.
4 The music on this CD is good. It’s ________ CD I’ve got.

3 Write sentences about the pictures.

1 

Abby is  ________ .
Benjy is  ________ .

2 

Roy is  ________ .
Silvia is  ________ .

3 

House A is  ________ .
House B is  ________ .
Lesson 6  Language builder

1 🌈 Look and read and write. There is one example.

Example  There are three black ___________ eels.
1  There is one black and white ___________.
2  There is one black and grey ___________.

Answer the questions.
3  Where are the crabs?  ________________________________
4  What is the dolphin doing?  ________________________________
5  Where is the octopus?  ________________________________

Now write two sentences about the picture.
6  ________________________________
7  ________________________________
Lesson 7  Writing

Prepare to write

1  Complete the sentences with **and** or **but**.
   1. A starfish lives in the sea ________ but ________ it isn’t a fish.
   2. A giraffe has got long legs ________ a long neck.
   3. A seahorse has got a head, body ________ a tail ________ it hasn’t got any legs.
   4. A whale is big, fat ________ heavy ________ it can swim long distances.

2  Read the notes and complete the sentences.

**Dolphins**
- **eat:** fish – eat in a group
- **live:** in the ocean, some rivers
- **size:** 2.5 metres long
- **heavy:** 300 kilograms
- **fast:** 40 kilometres per hour

Dolphins eat ________.
They don’t eat alone. They eat ________.
Dolphins live ________.
They’re ________ long ________ heavy.
They can swim at ________ ________.

**Sharks**
- **eat:** fish, dolphins, small whales, other sharks – eat alone
- **live:** in the ocean
- **size:** 4.6 metres long
- **heavy:** 200 kilograms
- **fast:** 60 kilometres per hour

Sharks are ________ the oldest ________ meat eaters in the ocean.
They eat fish, dolphins ________.
Sharks eat ________.
Almost all sharks eat meat, ________ some sharks don’t eat ________.
Sharks live ________.
They’re 4.6 metres ________ and 200 kilograms ________.
They can ________ at 60 kilometres per hour.
Ready to write

3 Compare sharks and dolphins.

| old | long | heavy | fast |

1. Sharks are _______ older than _______ dolphins.
2. Sharks are _______ dolphins.
3. Dolphins are _______ sharks.
4. Sharks are _______ dolphins.

4 Now write a paragraph to compare sharks and dolphins. Use and or but to join ideas.

Sharks and dolphins eat fish, and sharks also eat small whales and other sharks. Sharks eat alone, but

5 Read and check what you wrote in Activities 3 and 4. Ask yourself:

- Did I use and and but to join ideas?
- Did I use comparatives to compare sea animals?
- Did I use the correct punctuation?
- Did I write neatly?
1 Complete the crossword.

ACROSS
1 shark
4
5
6
7
8

DOWN
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

2 Read and complete with and or but.

1 The little pink fish was sad. There were some big fish but no other little fish.

2 One day, there was a very big fish. It was blue, green, yellow, orange, purple red.

3 It was very big it wasn’t one fish. It was lots of little fish.

4 The little fish were clever friendly.

5 Now the little pink fish is happy has lots of friends.
Read the story. Choose the right words and write them on the lines.

There is one example.

A little pink fish was alone in the big sea. It waited and it watched.

Oh look! Here comes a fish. It was bigger and fatter and longer and bigger than the little pink fish. The little pink fish was scared.

‘Oh look! Here comes another fish.’ It was the biggest fish of all! The little pink fish was scared, but it wasn’t one big fish. It was lots of little fish, all different colours.

They were friendly fish. They said, ‘Don’t be scared! We are little fish but we are smarter than the big fish. You can come with us.’

The little pink fish is happy. ‘Together is better!’ laughs the little pink fish.

Example

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>big</th>
<th>bigger</th>
<th>biggest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 fast</td>
<td>faster</td>
<td>fastest</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 big</td>
<td>bigger</td>
<td>biggest</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 friendly friendlyer friendliest
2 clever cleverer cleverest
3 good better best

What I can do!

1 Put a tick (✓) or a cross (✗).

name some sea animals
sing the song Goodbye, big shark
use adjectives to make my writing more interesting

compare sea animals
say and spell words with a and a
write a text using facts

2 In this unit,

1 I enjoyed ____________________________.
2 My favourite part was ____________________________.
3 ____________________________ was quite difficult.